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wherein at least one of R and R' is a charged ligand containing from 1 to 6 carbon atoms.

3. The compound of Claim 2, wherein at least one of R and R' is a charged ligand containing at least one SO_3^- group.

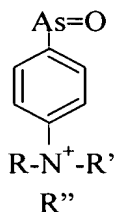
4. The compound of Claim 2, wherein at least one of R and R' is a straight chain or branched alkyl group containing 1, 3, 4, or 6 carbon atoms and at least one SO_3^- group.

5. The compound of Claim 2, wherein at least one of R and R' is an aryl group containing at least one SO_3^- group.

6. (Thrice Amended) The compound of Claim 5, wherein the SO_3^- group is attached to a ring carbon atom of said aryl group.

7. (Twice Amended) The compound of Claim 3, wherein said charged ligand containing at least one SO_3^- group comprises an aryl group and a C_1 - C_6 -alkylene group attached at a first end to a ring carbon atom of said aryl group and attached at a second end to said SO_3^- group.

8. A compound having the formula:



wherein R is H or alkyl;

wherein R' is H or alkyl;

wherein R'' is H or alkyl; and

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wherein at least one of R, R' and R'' is alkyl.

11. The compound of Claim 2, wherein one of R or R' is H.